Oral History Workshops: 1-76
The American Psychoanalytic Association, 1974-2014

*Transcripts are missing for italicized workshops*

**OHW # 1**  
*Film Screening: Some Basic Concepts of Psychoanalysis and their Development: An Interview with Dr. Rene Spitz*  
May, 1974  
Denver, CO  
By Maria Piers  
Chair: Arcangelo D’Amore,

**OHW # 2**  
Psychoanalysis in Vienna, 1918-1939  
December, 1974  
New York, NY  
Chair: Arcangelo D’Amore  
Panelists: Sandor Lorand, and Richard Sterba  
Participants: M. Ralph Kaufman and Elise Pappenheim

**OHW # 3**  
Psychoanalysis Comes to the West Coast  
May 1975  
Los Angeles, CA  
Chair: Arcangelo D’Amore  
Panelists: Douglass W. Orr, Ralph Greenson, Emanuel Windholz, Sigmund Gabe and Bernhard Berliner
OHW # 4  American Abroad: Psychoanalytic Training in Europe
December, 1975  Before World War II
New York, NY  Chair: Sanford Gifford
   Panelists: Muriel Gardiner, Marie Briehl, Rosetta Hurwitz,
   Helen Tartakoff, Walter Langer (in absentia)

OHW # 5  Psychoanalytic Education in the Eastern United States:
May 1976  1911-1945
Baltimore, MD  Panelists: Samuel Atkin, M. Ralph Kaufman, O. Spurgeon
   English, R.S. Bookhammer, Kenneth E. Appel, Douglas
   Noble, Sarah S. Tower and Helen Ross

OHW # 6  European Refugee Psychoanalysts Come to the United
December, 1976  States
New York, NY  Chair: Arcangelo D’Amore, Reporter: Robert J. Nathan
   Panelists: Edith Jacobson (New York), Edward Kronold,
   (New York), Bettina Warburg, (New York)
   Historical comments: Kurt R. Eissler and Martin Wangh
**OHW # 7**  
*Psychoanalysis in the Midwest*

**April 1977**  
*Chair: Frank H. Parcells, Coordinator: Douglas W. Orr*

*Quebec*  
*Panelists: Harry E. August, Paul A. Dewald, Justin Krent*

Irwin C. Rosen and Brandt F. Steele

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**OHW # 8**  
*Research in Psychoanalysis in the United States, Part I*

**December 1977**  
*Drs. D’Amore, Knapp, George Pollock, Albert Solnit, Robert Wallerstein and Sanford Gifford*

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**OHW # 9**  
*Psychoanalysis in the South, Southwest and Puerto Rico*

**May 1978**  
*Chair: Donald E. Widmann*

*Atlanta, GA*  
*Panelists: William Thompson, H. Harlan Crank, Ramon Fernandez, Herman Selinsky, C. Downing Tait, Jr., David S. Weiman, George Kriegman, A. D’Amore, and David Hightower*

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**OHW # 10**  
*Research in Psychoanalysis in the United States, Part II*

**December 1978**  
*Chair: Sanford Gifford*
May 1979 **
An historical exhibit “Psychoanalysis: The American Experience” was mounted in place of a workshop. The exhibit was also displayed at the 31st International Psychoanalytic Association meeting which took place in New York, July 29th - August 3rd.

OHW # 11
History of Psychoanalytic Research in the United States,
December 1979
Part III: Studies in Child Development
New York, NY
Chair: Sanford Gifford (Boston)
Panelists: Sibylle K. Escalona (New York), Margaret S. Mahler (New York), John B. McDevitt (New York), Gregory Rochlin (Cambridge, MA)
OHW # 12  The 50th Year: Psychoanalysis in Chicago
May 1, 1980  Chair: Dr. Ocko (Berkeley)
San Francisco, Panelists: Douglass W. Orr (Pre-History of Psychoanalysis in Chicago), Jerome Kavka (Blitzsten), George H. Pollock (Franz Alexander)

OHW # 13  Psychoanalytic Research with Hospitalized Psychotics at St. Elizabeth’s, Sheppard-Pratt Hospital and Chestnut Lodge
December, 1980  Chair: Arcangelo D’Amore
New York, NY  Panelists: Donald L. Burnham, Clarence Schultz and Alfred Stanton

OHW # 14  Psychoanalysis at the Menninger Foundation: Beginnings, Growth and National Influence
May 1981  Chair: Sanford Gifford
Puerto Rico  Panelists: Douglass Orr, Philip Holzman, Robert Wallerstein and Herbert Schlesinger
[At the committee meeting the day before the workshop, Victor Bernal y del Rio, spoke about the history and future of psychoanalysis in Puerto Rico.]

OHW # 15  History of Psychoanalytic Training, Part I: Europe before December 1981
New York, NY  1939
Chair: Robert Nathan
Panelists: Richard Sterba (Vienna). Else Pappenheim (Vienna), Martin Grotjahn (Berlin) and O. Spurgeon English (Berlin)

OHW # 16  Psychoanalysis at Austen Riggs
May 1982
Boston, MA
Chair: Sanford Gifford
Panelists: Margaret Brenman-Gibson, Edgerton Howard, Peter H. Wolff, Robert B. White and Thomas Main (London)

OHW # 17  The Beginnings of Child Analysis in Europe: Part I
December 1982
Chair: Eve Fortson (New Orleans)
New York, NY  
Panelists: Marie Briehl (Los Angeles), Kurt R. Eissler (New York), Wolfgang Huber (Salzburg, Austria) and Anna Maenchen (Berkeley)

OHW # 18  
The Beginnings of Child Analysis in Europe: Part II  
May 1983  
Chair: Eve Fortson (New Orleans)
Philadelphia  
Panelists: Marie Briehl (Los Angeles), Anna Maenchen (Berkeley) and Margaret S. Mahler (New York)

OHW # 19  
The History of Child Analysis in Europe: Part III: The Work of Melanie Klein  
December 1983  
New York, NY  
Chair: Eve Fortson (New Orleans)
Panelists: Phyllis Grosskurth (Toronto) and Anna Maenchen (Berkeley)

OHW # 20  
Emigre Analysts on the West Coast: Otto Fenichel, Ernst Simmel, and Siegfried Bernfeld  
May 1984  
San Diego  
Chair: Alvin Robbins (La Jolla) Reporter: Sanford Gifford
Panelists: Mrs. Claire Fenichel (Los Angeles), Lawrence J.
Friedman (Los Angeles), Martin Grotjahn (Los Angeles),
Marjorie Leonard (Pound Ridge, NY) Anna Maenchen
(Berkeley)

OHW # 21 Politics and Analysis in Vienna Before 1938
December 1984 Chair: Sanford Gifford
New York, NY Panelists: Rudolf Ekstein, Muriel M. Gardiner, and Else
Pappenheim, Kurt Eissler

OHW # 22 Psychoanalysis in Denver up to 1985
May 1985 Chair: Leonard Hall
Denver, CO Editor of Videotape: Mark Groth
Speakers: Jules Coleman, Sam Kennison, David Hurst, Jule
Eisenbud, Sanford Gifford, Jose Barchilon, Martin Wright,
Theodore Gaensbauer, Theodore Puck, Ted Shapiro, Jacob
G. Jacobson, Brandt F. Steele, George Mizner, Mr. William
Jackson, Lucille Ritvo, Herb Gaskill and Homer Curtis

OHW # 23 Politics and Analysis in Vienna, Part II
December 1985  Chair: Sanford Gifford
New York, NY  Panelists: Ruth Bernfeld Goldberg, Samuel Guttmann, Anton O. Kris, Else Pappenheim, Lore Reich Rubin and Myron Sharaf

Chair: Milton Engel
Panelists: Andrew Paskauskas (Toronto) and Ruth Leys (Baltimore)

OHW # 25  The Experience of Migration
December, 1986  Chair: Robert J. Nathan
New York, NY  Panelists: Sanford Gifford, Rudolf Ekstein, Martin Grotjahn, Else Pappenheim, Maria Piers, Peter Neubauer, Annemarie Weil, and Kurt Eissler

OHW # 26  Reflections on Migration: European Analysts in the United States, Part II
May 1987
Chicago, IL  Chair: Jerome Kavka

Panelists: Francesca Alexander, Maria Piers, plus taped interviews with Therese Benedek, Bernard Kamm, Heinz Kohut and Fritz Moellenhoff

OHW # 27  Spitz at 100, His Life and Work

December 1987  Chair: Sanford Gifford
New York, NY  Panelists: Maria Piers, Annemarie Weil, Annaleise Riess, Eva Blum, Godfrey Cobliner, Robert Emde and Gerald Jacobson

OHW # 28  The History of the Canadian Psychoanalytic Society: The First Two Decades

May, 1988  Chair: Roger A. Dufresne
Montreal, Quebec  Panelists: Bruce Ruddick, George Zavitzianos, Alastair MacLeod, Clifford Scott, Jean-B. Boulanger, Alan Parkin, Andre Lussier, Henry Kravitz, Peter Thomson, James Naiman, Jean-Louis Langlois, and Irvine Schiffer

OHW # 29  Berlin in 1933 – Vienna 1938: the Last Years of European
December 1988  Analysis before Hitler
New York, NY  Chair: Professor Peter Gay
Panelists: Prof. Martin Bergmann, George E. Berkley, George Gero, William H. Johnston, Else Pappenheim, and Helen Schur

OHW # 30  Psychoanalysis in California – University and Community, May 1989  1940-1960
San Francisco, CA  Chair: Edward M. Weinshel
Panelists: Frank Barron, Hildegarde Berliner, Sanford Gifford, Nathan G. Hale, Jr., Ernest Hildegarde, Beulah Parker and Robert S. Wallerstein

OHW # 31  Psychoanalysis in New York: Part I: The Pioneers, 1911-31
December 1989  Chair: Robert S. Grayson
New York, NY  Panelists: Jacob Arlow, Sanford Gifford, David Krasner, Liselotte Bendix Stern, Leo Stone, William D. Jeffrey
OHW # 32  Psychoanalysis in New York: Part II: Institutes and Organizational Splits 1931-1956
May 1990  New York, NY  Chair: Robert S. Grayson
Panelists: John Frosch, Henriette Klein, Viola Bernard and Marianne Horney Eckhardt
Discussants: Jacob Arlow, A. Kaplan and Lucile Ritvo

OHW # 33  Analysis in the Southeastern United States
December 1990  Miami Beach, FL  Chair: Stanley S. Needell
Panelists: O. Townsend Dann, Benjamin C. Riggs, John McFarlane Rhoads and Ralph E. Roughton

OHW # 34  Psychoanalysis in New Orleans and the Adjacent Deep South
May 1991  New Orleans  Chair: Eve Fortson
Panelists: David A. Freedman, Vann Spruiell, Henry Miles and Edward Knight

OHW # 35  Psychoanalysis in New York Part III: 1956 to the Present
December 1991  Chair: Robert S. Grayson
New York, NY  Panelists: Harold P. Blum, Kenneth T. Calder, Helen C. Meyers, Robert Michels, and Austin Silber

OHW # 36  Psychoanalysis in the Baltimore-Washington Area

May 1992  Chair: Milton Engel
Washington, DC  Panelists: Kenneth Gorelick, Sidney Berman and Zigmond Lebensohn

OHW # 37  Psychoanalysis in South America, Part I
December 1992  Chair: Jorge Schneider
New York, NY  Panelists: Rogelio Sosnik, Else Pappenheim, Gunther Perdigao, Anna Maria Rizzuto, Ramon Ganzurain

OHW # 38  Psychoanalysis in San Francisco: The First Twenty-five
May 1993  Years: 1940-1965
San Francisco, Chair: Robert S. Wallerstein
CA  Panelists: Sanford Gifford, Daniel Benveniste, Daryl deBell,
OHW # 39  Psychoanalysis in Rochester, NY
December 1993  Chair: Robert S. Grayson
New York, NY  Panelists: James W. Bartlett, Norman M. Margolis, Otto F.
               Thaler and, by videotape, George L. Engel

OHW # 40  Psychoanalysis in Philadelphia: 1937 to the Present
May 1994  Chair: Selma Kramer
Philadelphia, PA  Panelists: J. Alexis Burland, Homer C. Curtis, Paul G.
                  Ecker, Leo Madow, William R. O’Brien and David Sachs

OHW # 41  American Women Psychoanalysts, Part I
December 1994  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Katherine Burton (Mary O’Malley), Nellie L. Thompson
               (Josephine Jackson), Sanford Gifford (Louise Brink, Marie
               Briehl), Rosetta Hurwitz), Elizabeth Capelle (Clara
               Thompson), Esther Helfgott (Edith Buxbaum), and Ellen
Handler Spitz (Martha Wolfenstein)

OHW # 42 American Women Psychoanalysts, Part II
December 1995 Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY Linda Goettina (Anna Maenchen and Emmy Sylvester), Elke Muhlleitner (American women analysts in Vienna, 1924-38), Mary Kay O’Neil (Ruth Easser), Sara Lee Silbermann (Edith B. Jackson)

OHW # 43 FIPA: Completing the Circle
May 1996 Chair: Mel Mandel
Los Angeles, CA Panelists: Robert Caper, Terrence McBridge and Warren Procci

OHW # 44 Women In Psychoanalysis, Part III
December 1996 Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY Katherine Burton (Lucile Dooley), Helene Rank Veltfort (Beata Rank), Sanford Gifford (Marian Putnam), Nellie L. Thompson (Phyllis Greenacre)
OHW # 45  Psychoanalysis in San Diego since 1950
May 1997  Chair: Nadine Levinson
San Diego, CA  Panelists: Nathan Bronstein, Richard Hicks, Joanne Callan, and Edward Field

OHW # 46  Homage to Peter Gay
December 1997  Chair: Sanford Gifford
New York, NY  Panelists: C. Vann Woodward, Peter Loewenberg, Thomas Kohut and Robert Dietle

OHW # 47  History of Psychoanalysis in Toronto: Thirty Years in the Making
May, 1998  Chair: Mary Kay O’Neil
Toronto, ON  Panelists: Sanford Gifford, David Iseman, Douglas Frayn (in absentia), Patricia White, Sandra Palef, and D. Ray Freebury
OHW # 48  American Women in Psychoanalysis, Part IV
December 1998  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Panelists: Jerome Kavka (Helen Ross; taped interview with Fay Sawyer; David Milrod (Edith Jacobson; taped interview with Frank Parcells)

OHW # 49  Early History of the Baltimore-Washington Psychoanalytic Community
May 1999  Chair: Milton Engel
Washington, DC  Panelists: Christopher Bever, Daniel Jaffe, William Granatir, Charles Savage, and Joseph Abrahams

OHW # 50  The Development of Psychoanalysis in Texas
December, 1999  Chair: Robert B. White (Galveston)
OHW # 51  Early History of Psychoanalysis in Chicago
May 2000  Chair: Jerome Kavka
Chicago, IL  Panelists: Paul Ornstein, Ernst Wolf, Miriam Elson

OHW # 52  Women in Psychoanalysis, Part V
December 2000  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Panelists: Gail Horenstein (Frieda Fromm-Reichmann),
Jocelyn S. Malkin and Sanford Gifford (Jenny Waelder-Hall),
and Clarence Schultz (Edith Weigert)

OHW # 53  Jazz, Race and Psychoanalysis
May, 2001  Chair: Eve Fortson
New Orleans, LA  Panelists: John Joyce, Sybil Kein, Merritt Ayad, Sanford
Gifford, Edward (William) Bill Huntington, Richard Allen,
George Jackson and Charles Suhor

OHW # 54  Narrating the Self: Autobiography, Biography, and
December, 2001  Psychoanalysis
New York, NY  Chair: George Makari
Panelists: Daniel Mendelsohn, Roy Schafer, Elisabeth Young-Bruehl and Robert Michaels

OHW # 55  Reunification of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society
May, 2002  Chair: Ira Brenner
Philadelphia, PA  Panelists: Homer C. Curtis, Leo Madow, J. Alexis Burland, Stephen Risen, Barbara M. Young, Elizabeth S. Webb

OHW # 56  Psychoanalysis and Creativity: Part I, The Contributions of
January 2003  Ernst Kris
New York, NY  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
Panelists: Aaron Esman, Laurie Wilson, Louis Rose, Sanford Gifford

OHW # 57  Psychoanalysis in Boston: 1906 to the Present
June 2003  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson (New York)
Boston, MA  Panelists: Sanford Gifford, Charles E. Magraw, Malkah T. Notman, Sheldon Roth, Malcolm O. Slavin and Abraham Zaleznik
Discussant: Anton E. Kris

OHW # 58  Psychoanalysis and Creativity, Part II: Music
January, 2004  Chair: Sanford Gifford
New York, NY  Panelists: Abram Chipman (Bartok), Stuart Feder (New York) and Emanuel Garcia (Philadelphia)
Discussant: Julie Nagel (Michigan)

OHW # 59  Psychoanalysis in San Francisco and the Bay Area: An Update
June 2004  Chair: Sanford Gifford (Cambridge)
San Francisco, CA  Panelists: Richard Almond, Charles P. Fisher, Joseph E. Lifschutz, Maureen Murphy, Robert Wallerstein and Shelia Hafta Gray

OHW # 60  Psychoanalytic Hospitals: From Schloss Tegel to Austen Riggs
January 2005  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson (New York)
New York, NY  Panelists: Elizabeth Ann Danto (New York), Roy W.
Menninger (Topeka), Edward R. Shapiro (Stockbridge),
Ann-Louise Silver (Columbia, MD)

OHW # 61 History of Psychoanalysis in the Northwest
June 2005 Chair: George H. Allison (Seattle)
Seattle, WA Panelists: Maxine K. Anderson (Seattle), Siegfried
Berthelsdorf (Portland), Charles A. Mangham (Seattle),
Karol Marshall (Seattle) and Lawrence H. Schwartz
(Seattle)

OHW # 62 David Rapaport & The Great Exodus From Topeka to
January 2006 Stockbridge, 1947-48
New York, NY Chair: Sanford Gifford
Panelists: Robert Holt, Roy Schafer, Herbert J. Schlesinger,
and Peter H. Wolff

OHW # 63 The History of Psychoanalysis in the Baltimore-Washington
June 2006 Area, Part II
Washington, D.C. Chair: Bruce H. Sklarew

OHW # 64  Resources and Problems in Archival Research
January 2007  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Panelists: Peter Gay, Marvin Krantz, Diane O’Donoghue and Sanford Gifford

OHW # 65  Psychoanalytic Training in Denver
Denver, CO  Panelists: Rex McGehee, Sanford Gifford, Mark Groth, Bob Emde, Mary Ann Levy

OHW # 66  Mutual Influences of Emigre Analysts and Americans
January, 2008  Trained Abroad
New York, NY  Chair: Daniel H. Jacobs
Panelists: Nellie L. Thompson (Bertram Lewin), Sanford Gifford, Erika Schmidt (Franz Alexander) and Craig Tomlinson (Sandor Rado)
OHW # 67  Recent Developments in Atlanta, New Orleans &
June, 2008  Birmingham
Atlanta, GA  Chair: Ralph E. Roughton
Panelists: Lee Ascherman, Denise L. Dorsey, Robert A.
Paul, Beth J. Seelig, Marilyn Skinner

OHW # 68  Psychoanalysis and War
January, 2009  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Professor Daniel Pick (London, in absentia) Sanford Gifford
               and Nellie L. Thompson

OHW # 69  The Beginnings of Child Analysis
January 2010  Chair: Erika Schmidt
New York, NY  Panelists: Claudia Frank (Berlin) Melanie Klein and
               Helene Keable (New York) Berta Bornstein
OHW # 70  Reminiscences of Freud. Interviews with Abram Kardiner, Theodore Reik, David Levy, Sandor Rado, Lawrence Kubie and Richard Sterba
Washington, DC
Chair: Nellie L Thompson

OHW # 71  History of the APsaA at 100
January 2011
Chair: Sanford Gifford
New York, NY
Panelists: Paul Mosher, Arnold Richards, Nellie Thompson and Sanford Gifford

OHW # 72  Robert S. Wallerstein Recalls His Doctor of Mental Health Program and Erik Erikson
June 2011
San Francisco, CA
Panelists: Robert S. Wallerstein, Mary Margaret McClure, Philip S. Freeman and Stephen Seligman
Chair: Sanford Gifford

OHW # 73  Analysis at the Menninger Foundation: Beginnings, Growths and National Influence – a Follow-Up
January 2012
New York, NY  Chair: Alice Brand Bartlett
Panelists: Irwin C. Rosen, in absentia (video presentation),
Glen O. Gabbard, Kathryn J. Zerbe, Anthony D. Bram, and
Michael Harty

OHW #74  Child Psychoanalytic Principles in Practice: How Child
June 2012  Analysis Evolved in Organizations Serving Children
Chicago, Il  Chairs: Erika Schmidt and Nellie L. Thompson
Panelists: Peter Myers, Diana Kon, Thomas Barrett, Denia
Barrett

OHW #75  American Psychoanalytic Journals: Origins and Evolution
January 2013  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Panelists: Alan Barnett, Jay Greenberg and Gina Atkinson,
Louis Rose, Samuel Abrams and Paul Brinich, Steve Levy

OHW #76  Karl Abraham
January 2014  Chair: Nellie L. Thompson
New York, NY  Panelists: Anna Bentinck, Aaron Esman and Craig
Tomlinson